Wabash College understands that language is the foremost avenue for understanding and interacting with the world, its peoples, and its histories. Consequently, the study of foreign languages is fundamental to a liberal arts education and a well-lived life beyond. Serious intellectual work in other languages broadens a Wabash man’s communicative potential; deepens his understanding of his native tongue; refines his expressive abilities; inculcates in him analytical and creative habits of mind; helps him see beyond his own place, time, and circumstance; and is foundational for his further study and appreciation of the literatures, histories, and aesthetic sensibilities of global cultures throughout time.

The Department of Modern Languages and Literatures at Wabash College prepares students for citizenship in a multi-cultural, multi-lingual global community. The Department promotes proficiency in languages, expands knowledge of cultures and literatures, and enables students to actively engage in cultural and linguistic exchanges. Our faculty works with students to provide a greater understanding of world affairs in an historical context, an enhanced knowledge of the traditions, achievements, and lifestyles of the international community, and an appreciation of differences and similarities among peoples and nations.

The Wabash College foreign language requirement sets students on their path to these goals while recognizing that some students bring to campus proficiency in a second language.

**Language Studies Requirements- Proficiency in a Foreign Language**

The Wabash curriculum requires that all students demonstrate proficiency in a foreign language. Students who wish to fulfill this requirement in French usually do one of the following:

- Earn a passing grade for the elementary sequence: FRE-101 Elementary French I and FRE-102 Elementary French II
- Earn a passing grade for any single course beyond 102 (e.g. FRE-301 Conversation & Composition).
- Demonstrate proficiency by being admitted to Wabash as an International Student whose native language is one other than English.

Students may also fulfill this requirement by passing a proficiency exam with written and oral components. Students interested in pursuing this option should contact the department chair prior to mid-semester break in the fall of their freshman year.

**Less Commonly Taught Languages**

Students who wish to demonstrate proficiency in a language not offered at Wabash will be responsible for demonstrating proficiency by exam. MLL will assist the student in finding an institution to administer an exam, but the associated costs and arrangements will be the responsibility of the student.

**Placement**

Students who wish to continue at Wabash with a language studied in high school must enroll at the level determined by the departmental placement policy. Students who have taken at least two years of a language in high school will begin at the 201 level or higher. Placement beyond the 201 level is determined by the Computerized Adaptive Placement Exam and reference to high school transcripts. Any student may begin at the 101 level in a language that is new to him. For example, a student who is placed in SPA-301 Conversation & Composition can choose to begin a new language and enroll in FRE-101 Elementary French I instead.

**Background Credit**

A student who starts with the third semester course or higher (201 or 301 level) of a language and completes that course with a B- or better also receives one elective credit for the course immediately preceding the one he has taken. **Background credit does not count toward a major or minor in the language.**

A student need not earn a grade of B- or better to fulfill the language requirement. A passing grade in the appropriate courses will satisfy the language proficiency requirement.

**Comprehensive Examinations**

Majors in a modern language must successfully complete a two-day written comprehensive examination. In keeping with the goals of the Department, the student must demonstrate his proficiency in the language in which he is majoring, as well as his knowledge of its culture and his critical appreciation of its literature.

**Study Abroad**

Modern language students are strongly encouraged to study abroad. Students in modern languages and literatures should meet with a member of the department as early as possible to develop an appropriate plan for study abroad.

**Requirements for a Major**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FRE-302</td>
<td>Intro to Literature</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>FRE-401</td>
<td>Senior Seminar in French</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>Total Credits</td>
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**Requirements for a Minor**

Select five course credits in French

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<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FRE-101</td>
<td>Elementary French I</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Credits</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Credits</td>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**French (FRE)**

**FRE-101 Elementary French I**

The student with little or no previous training in French will become grounded in the language and gain some understanding of the culture. Successful completion of the course means that one will be able to understand and respond to common conversational situations, read straightforward prose, and write simple but correct French. This course is offered in the fall semester.

**Prerequisites:** none

**Corequisites:** FRE-101L

**Credit:** 1
FRE-102 Elementary French II
The student with little or no previous training in French will continue building in the language and grow in their understanding of the culture. Successful completion of the course means that one will be able to understand and respond to common conversational situations, read straightforward prose, and write simple but correct French. This course is offered in the spring semester.
**Prerequisites:** FRE-101
**Corequisites:** FRE-102L
**Credit:** 1

FRE-177 Special Topics
These courses treat topics in French literature and culture. Conducted in French.
**Prerequisites:** none
**Credits:** 0.5-1
**Distribution:** Literature/Fine Arts

FRE-187 Independent Study
Enrollment through Instructor and Department Chair approval.
**Prerequisites:** none
**Credits:** 0.5-1
**Distribution:** Literature/Fine Arts

FRE-188 Independent Study
Enrollment through Instructor and Department Chair approval.
**Prerequisites:** none
**Credits:** 0.5-1
**Distribution:** Literature/Fine Arts

FRE-201 Intermediate French
A thorough review of the fundamentals of the language. Concentration will be on continued growth in the active use of the language: speaking, listening, reading, and writing. Students will read French texts that will reinforce the study of the language and the observation of the culture. Particular attention will be given to improving self-expression in French beyond the rudimentary level. This course is offered in the fall semester.
**Prerequisites:** FRE-102 or FRE-201 placement
**Corequisites:** FRE-201L
**Credit:** 1
**Distribution:** Foreign Language

FRE-202 French Lang:Cultural
This course focuses on the active use of French. Its goals are to develop the student's command of French through guided practice in the use of the language and to increase his understanding of Francophone culture as reflected in the French language and life in the Francophone world. Required for majors. This course is offered in the spring semester.
**Prerequisites:** FRE-201
**Corequisites:** FRE-202L
**Credit:** 1
**Distribution:** Foreign Language

FRE-277 Special Topics
These courses treat topics in French literature and culture. Conducted in French. Refer to the Course Descriptions document on the Registrar's webpage for Topics and Descriptions of current offerings.
**Prerequisites:** none
**Credits:** 0.5-1
**Distribution:** Literature/Fine Arts

FRE-287 Independent Study
Topics in literature, language, and culture chosen in consultation with the instructor, discussed in tutorial sessions. Students who plan to do independent study are expected to consult with the faculty member and to submit their proposals well in advance of the beginning of the semester in which they will do the work.
**Prerequisites:** none
**Credits:** 0.5-1
**Distribution:** Literature/Fine Arts

FRE-288 Independent Study
Enrollment through Instructor and Department Chair approval.
**Prerequisites:** none
**Credits:** 0.5-1
**Distribution:** Literature/Fine Arts

FRE-301 Conversation & Composition
This course focuses on the continued development of the student's command of the French language and his understanding of Francophone culture, with an emphasis on speaking and writing. The course may include materials both written and spoken from a variety of sources. This course is offered in the fall semester.
**Prerequisites:** FRE-202 or FRE-301 placement
**Credit:** 1
**Distribution:** Foreign Language

FRE-311 Studies in French Language
This first course in the study of literature examines the workings of literature: style, form, structure, genre, symbolism, allusion, and metaphor. It is an introduction to the lexicon of literary criticism and the principles of literary theory. Required for majors. This course is offered in the spring semester.
**Prerequisites:** FRE-301
**Credit:** 1
**Distribution:** Literature/Fine Arts

FRE-312 Studies in French Culture
Studies in French Language offers advanced study in the French language. Topics may vary and include, but not are limited to: linguistics, phonetics, grammar and syntax, and second language acquisition. Students will develop the analytical tools and language specific to the study of the French language and demonstrate those skills in interpretative essays and class discussion. This course may be retaken for credit if topic is different from previously taken course. This course counts toward Language Studies requirement.
**Prerequisites:** FRE-301
**Credit:** 1
**Distribution:** Language Studies

FRE-313 Studies in French Culture
Studies in French Culture offers advanced study of francophone culture. Topics may vary and include, but are not limited to: film, popular culture and arts, regional and ethnic identities, gender studies, politics, and religion. As they consider the connections among different disciplines and cultural contexts, students will develop the analytical tools and language specific to the interpretation of cultural moments and demonstrate those skills in interpretative essays and class discussion. May be retaken for credit if topic is different from previously taken course.
**Prerequisites:** FRE-301
**Credit:** 1
**Distribution:** Literature/Fine Arts
FRE-313 Studies in French Literature
Studies in French Literature offers advanced interdisciplinary study of francophone literary genres, periods, and authors. Topics may vary. Students read and analyze texts to better understand the dialog between literature and historical, political, and social realities, as well as the connections between French and other literary traditions. Students will develop the analytical tools and language specific to the interpretation of a particular genre and demonstrate those skills in interpretative essays and class discussion. May be retaken for credit if topic is different from previously taken course.
Prerequisites: none
Credit: 1
Distribution: Literature/Fine Arts

FRE-314 Special Topics in French
Special topics in French. Refer to the Course Descriptions document on the Registrar’s webpage for Topics and Descriptions of current offerings.
Prerequisites: FRE-301
Credit: 1
Distribution: Literature/Fine Arts

FRE-377 Special Topics
These courses treat topics in French literature and culture. Conducted in French.
Prerequisites: none
Credits: 0.5-1
Distribution: Literature/Fine Arts

FRE-387 Independent Study
Topics in literature, language, and culture chosen in consultation with the instructor, discussed in tutorial sessions. Students who plan to do independent study are expected to consult with the faculty member and to submit their proposals well in advance of the beginning of the semester in which they will do the work.
Prerequisites: none
Credits: 0.5-1
Distribution: Literature/Fine Arts

FRE-388 Independent Study
Topics in literature, language, and culture chosen in consultation with the instructor, discussed in tutorial sessions. Students who plan to do independent study are expected to consult with the faculty member and to submit their proposals well in advance of the beginning of the semester in which they will do the work.
Prerequisites: none
Credits: 0.5-1
Distribution: Literature/Fine Arts

FRE-401 Senior Seminar in French
Special written and oral work for seniors returning from study in a French-speaking country and for those seniors with a comparable level of preparation. Vocabulary-building and refinement of oral and written expression. This course assumes a background in literary analysis and interpretation, as well as a good command of spoken and written French. Required for majors. This course is offered in the fall semester.
Prerequisites: none
Credit: 1
Distribution: Literature/Fine Arts, Foreign Language

FRE-477 Special Topics
These courses treat topics in French literature and culture. Conducted in French.
Prerequisites: none
Credits: 0.5-1
Distribution: Literature/Fine Arts

FRE-487 Independent Study
Enrollment through Instructor and Department Chair approval.
Prerequisites: none
Credits: 0.5-1
Distribution: Literature/Fine Arts

FRE-488 Independent Study
Enrollment through Instructor and Department Chair approval.
Prerequisites: none
Credits: 0.5-1
Distribution: Literature/Fine Arts

FRE-IND Independent Study
Students may enroll in independent study courses for 0.5 or 1 course credit(s), with the approval of a supervising faculty member, the appropriate department/program chair, and the student's advisor. Registration forms for independent study are available in the Registrar’s Office.
Prerequisites: none
Credits: 0.5-1

Adrien M Pouille
Karen Quandt

Secondary Licensure Program
The Department of Education Studies offers a minor in Education Studies, and an additional licensure preparation program for students interested in becoming licensed to teach at the secondary level (middle and high school grades 5-12). With a major in this department and a minor in Education Studies, students may also choose to complete the licensure preparation program by applying in the spring of the junior year. For more information about the licensure program, students are advised to meet with faculty in the Department of Education Studies. Requirements for the minor and licensure preparation program are outlined in the Department of Education Studies section of the Academic Bulletin.